

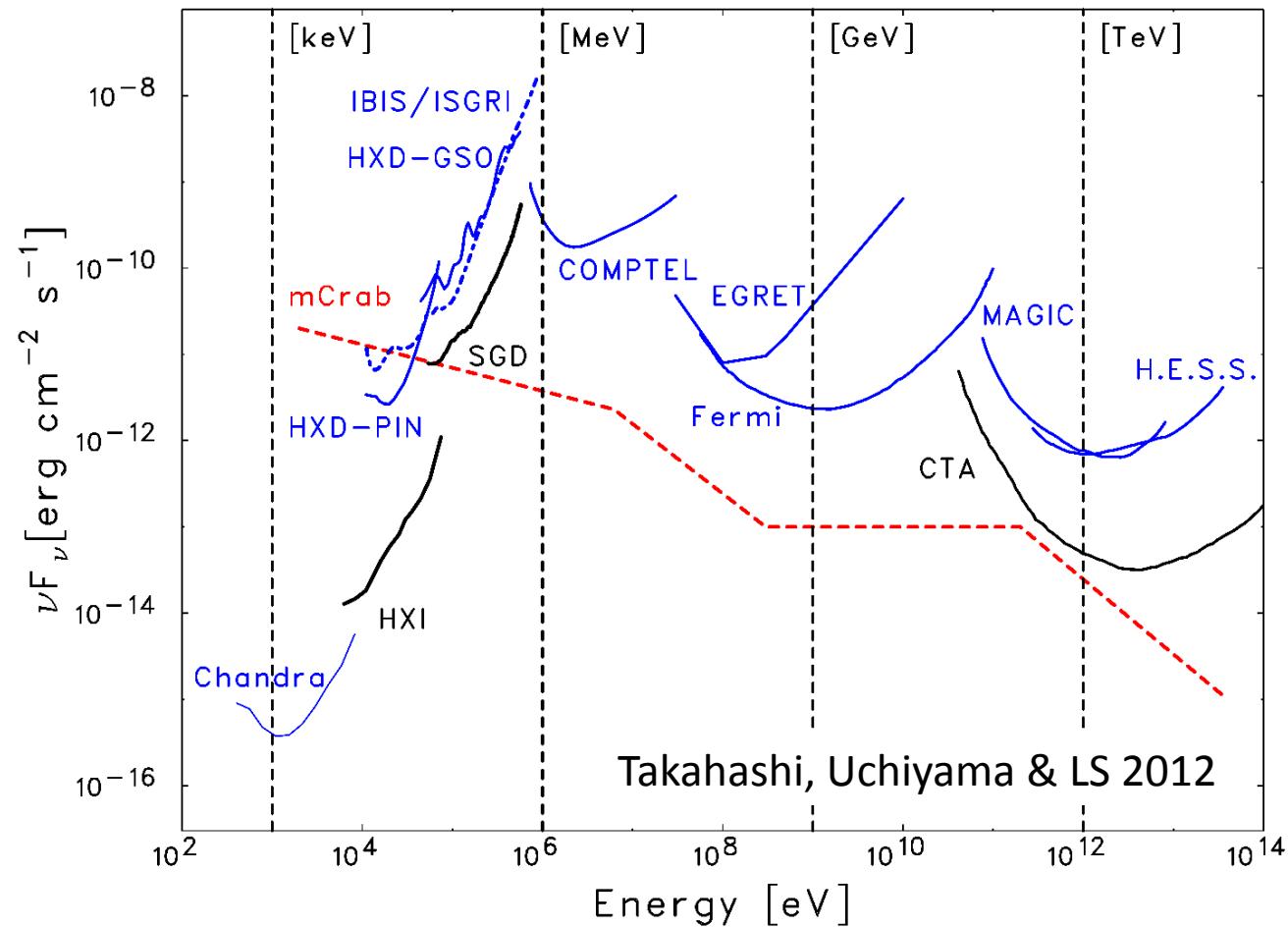
What Can We Learn From MeV Observations of AGN?

Lukasz Stawarz

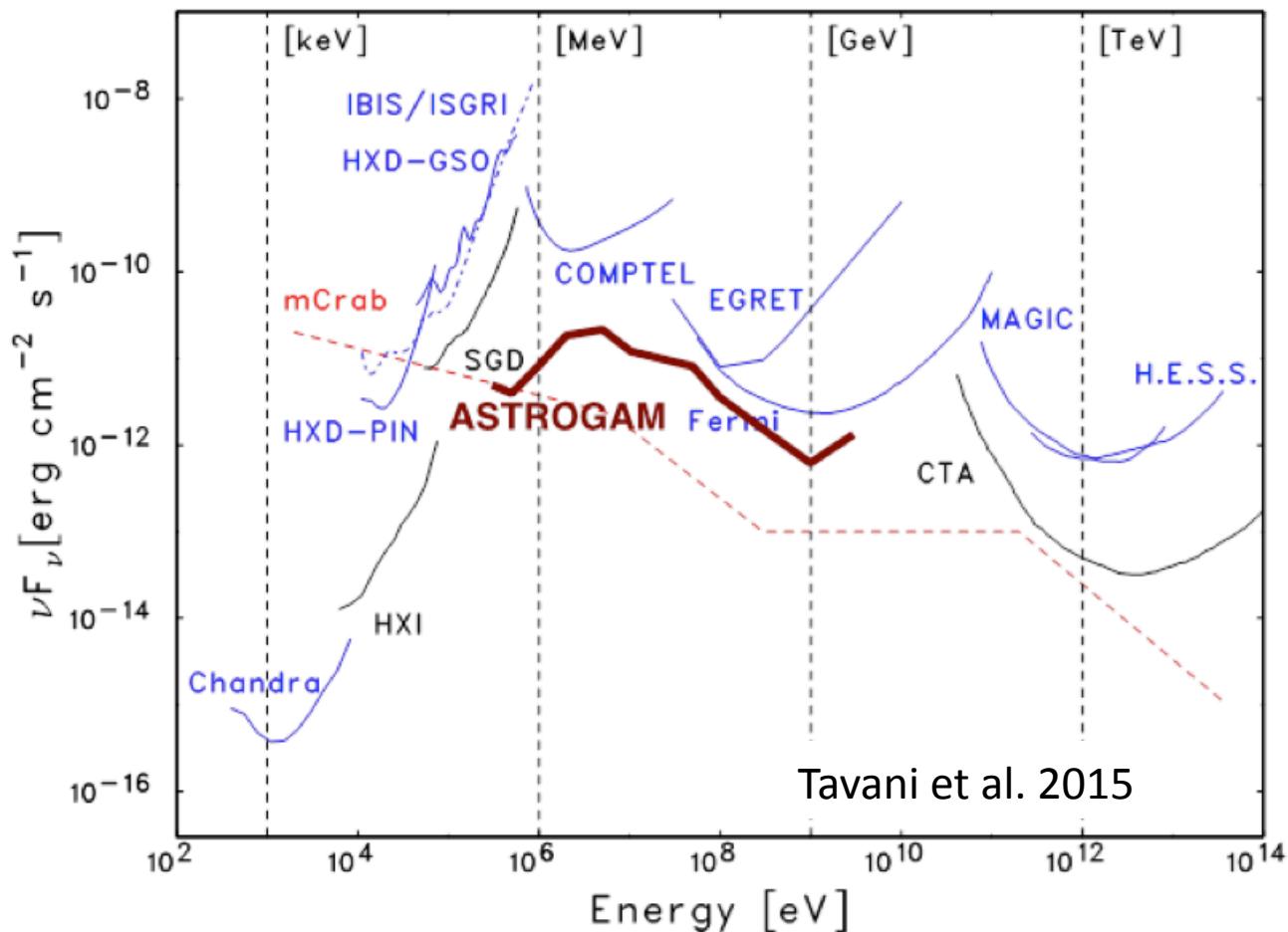
ISAS/JAXA, Japan & Jagiellonian University, Poland

Future Space Gamma-ray Observatories
Goddard Space Flight Center, 5-6 February 2015

Hard X-rays/Soft Gamma-rays



Hard X-rays/Soft Gamma-rays



MeV Observations of AGN

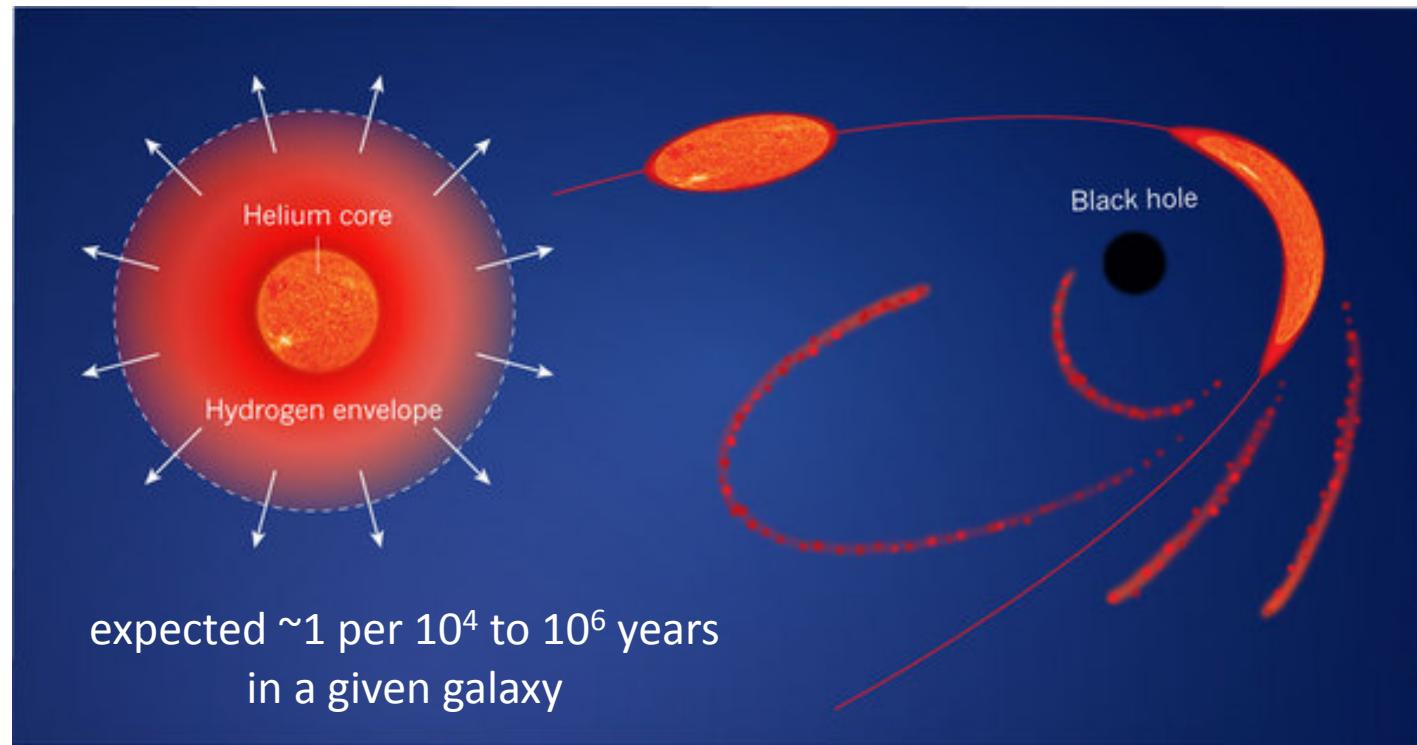
In this talk:

- I will not show the Urry & Padovani's AGN unification diagram
- I will only briefly mention some selected open problems which can be addressed by means of detailed MeV studies of AGN
- I will try to emphasize a space for potential new exciting discoveries regarding AGN physics in the MeV range

So, What Can We Learn?

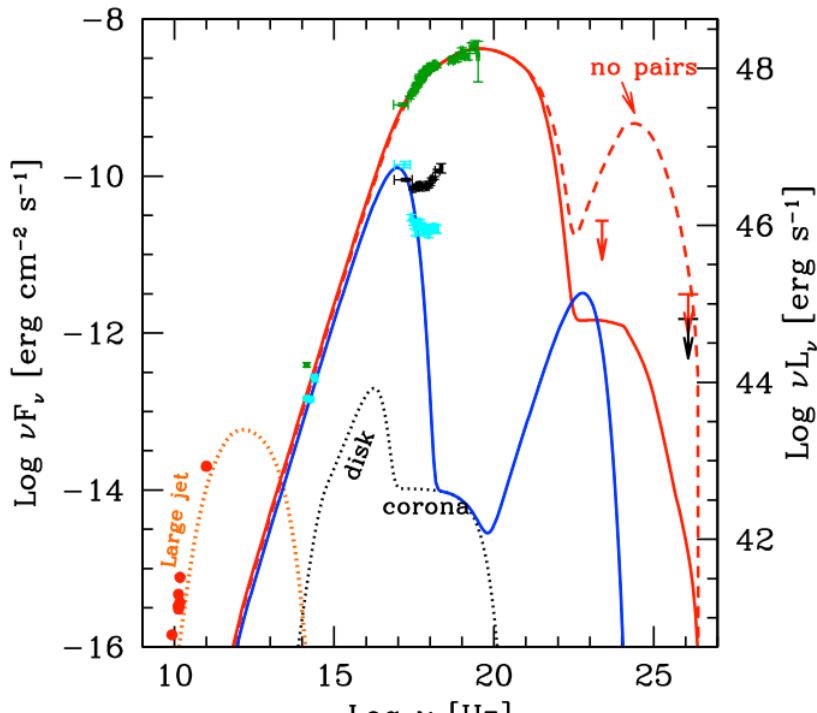
So, What Can We Learn?

Tidal Disruption Events:



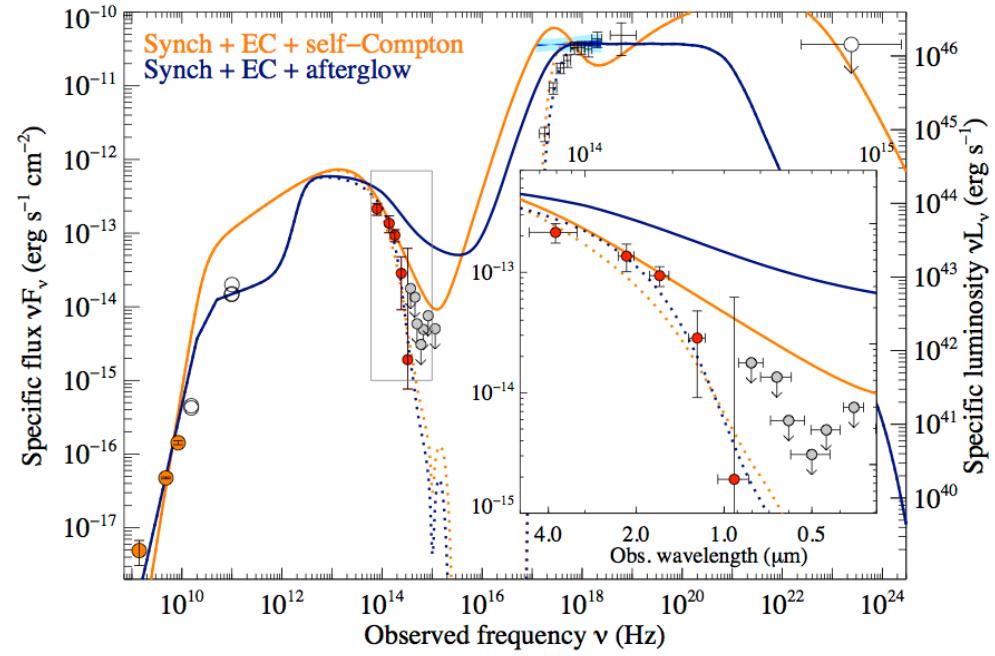
Launching of relativistic jets in AGN

TDEs: Unexpected MeV Emission!



Burrows et al. 2011

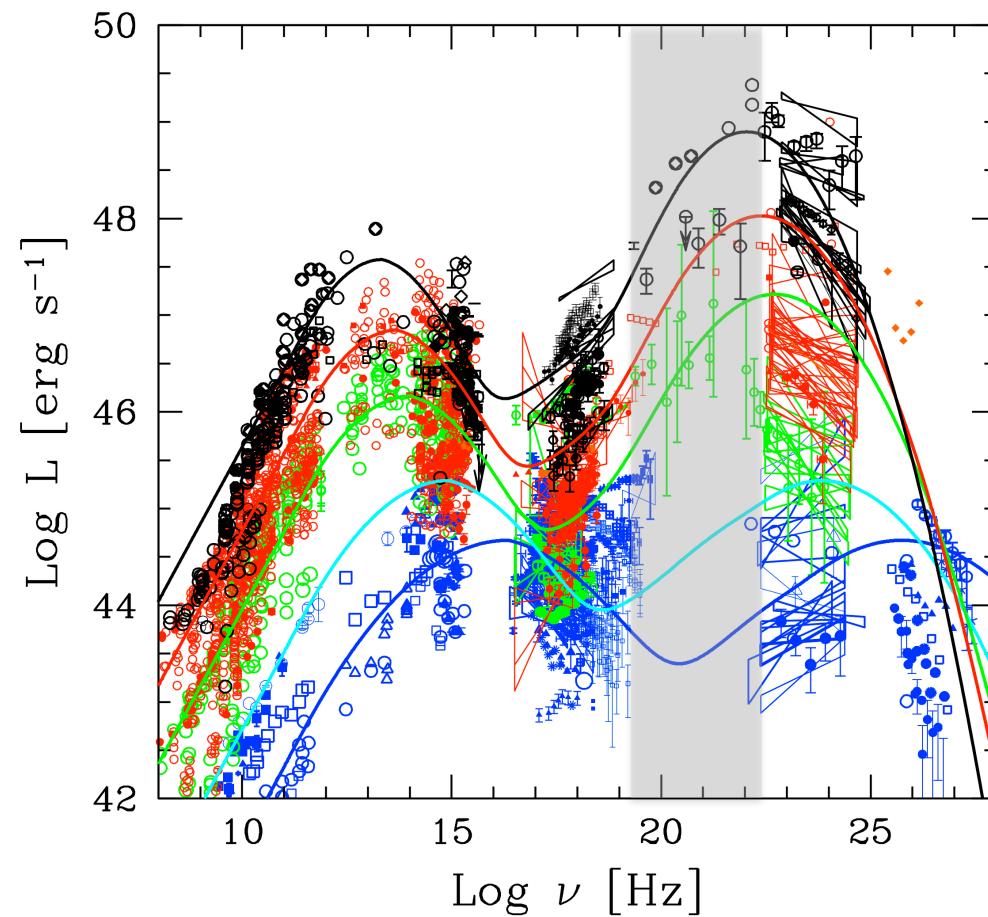
SWIFT J164449.3+573451:
originally discovered as a gamma-ray burst
("high-energy TDE")



Bloom et al. 2011

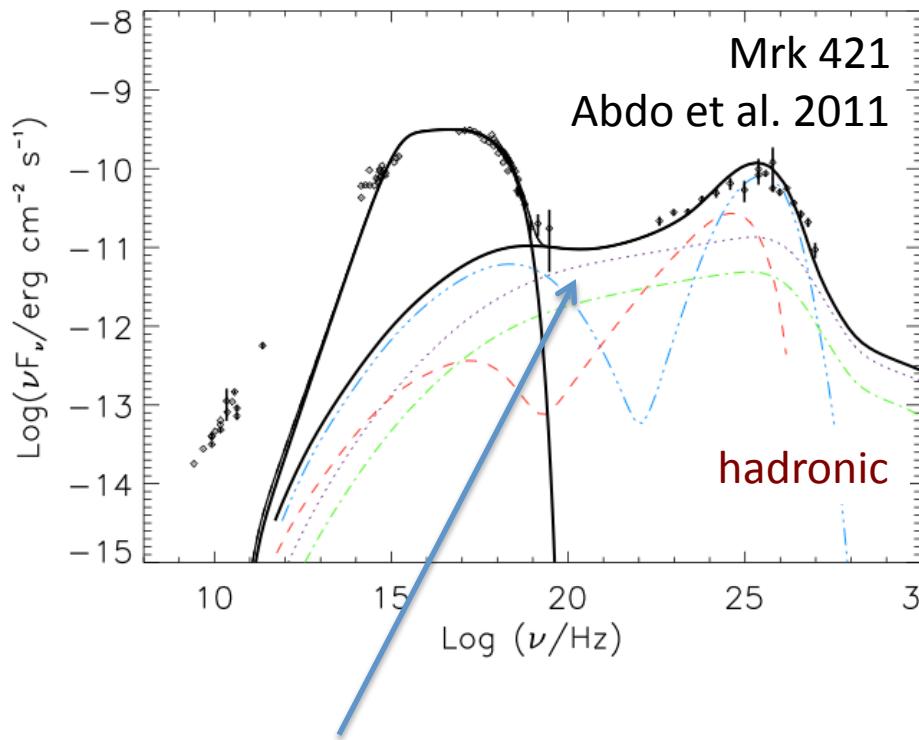
What Else Can We Learn?

Blazars:

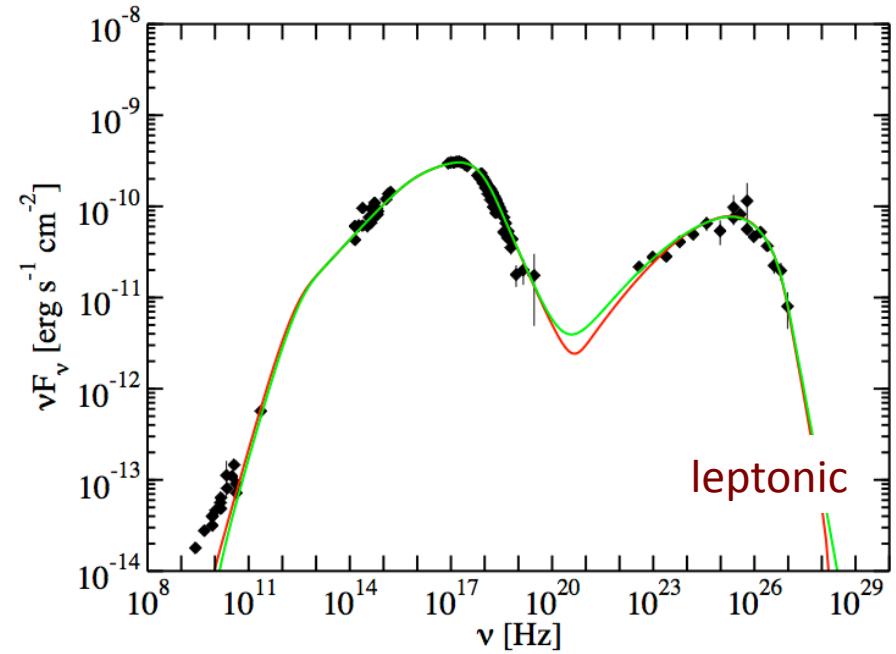


Jet Content and Energetics

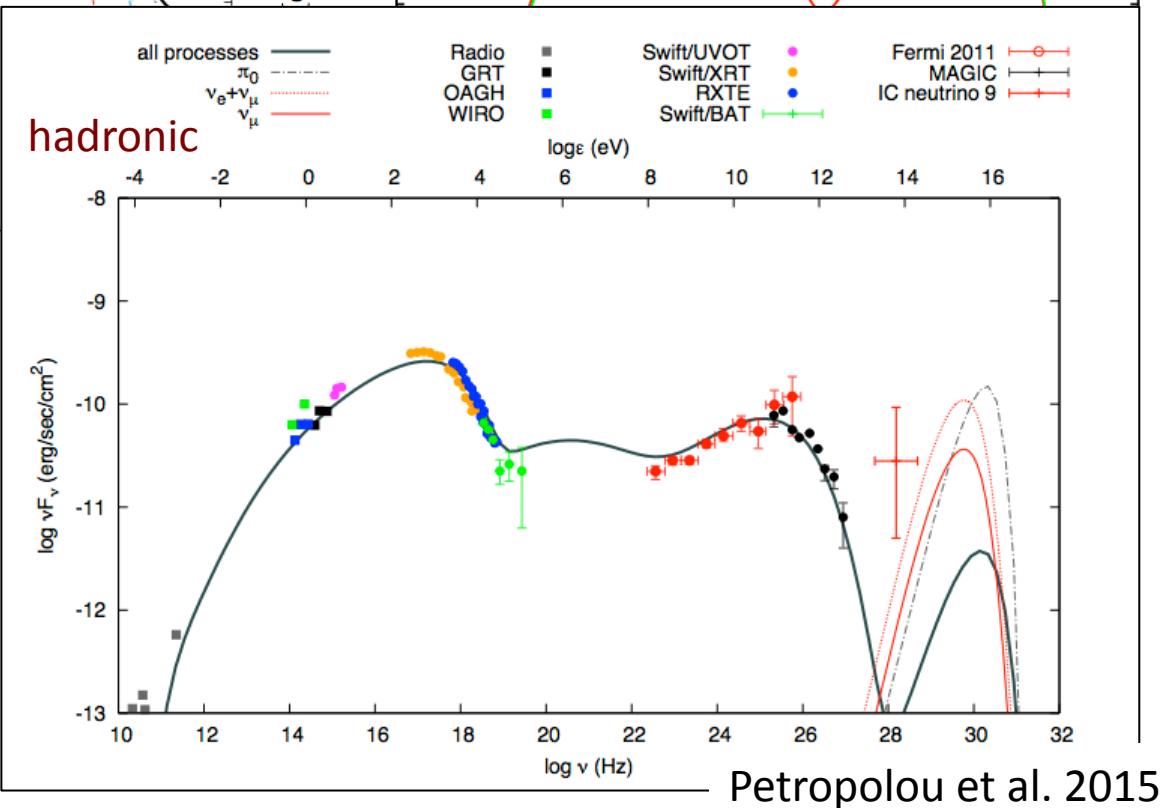
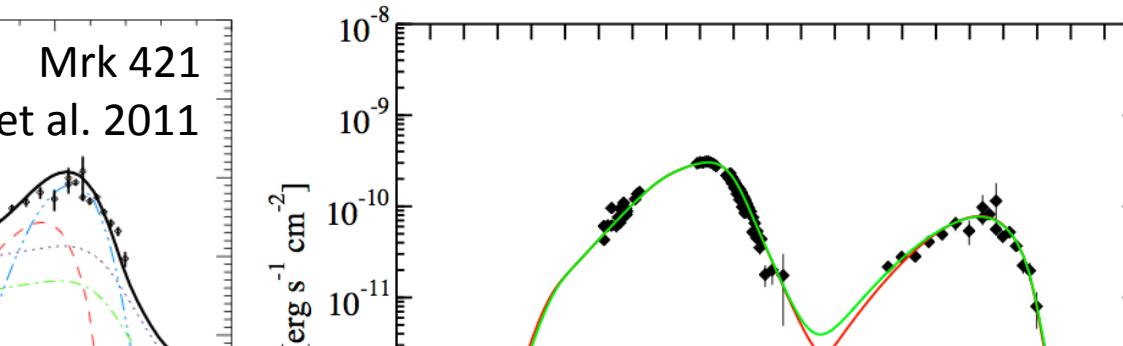
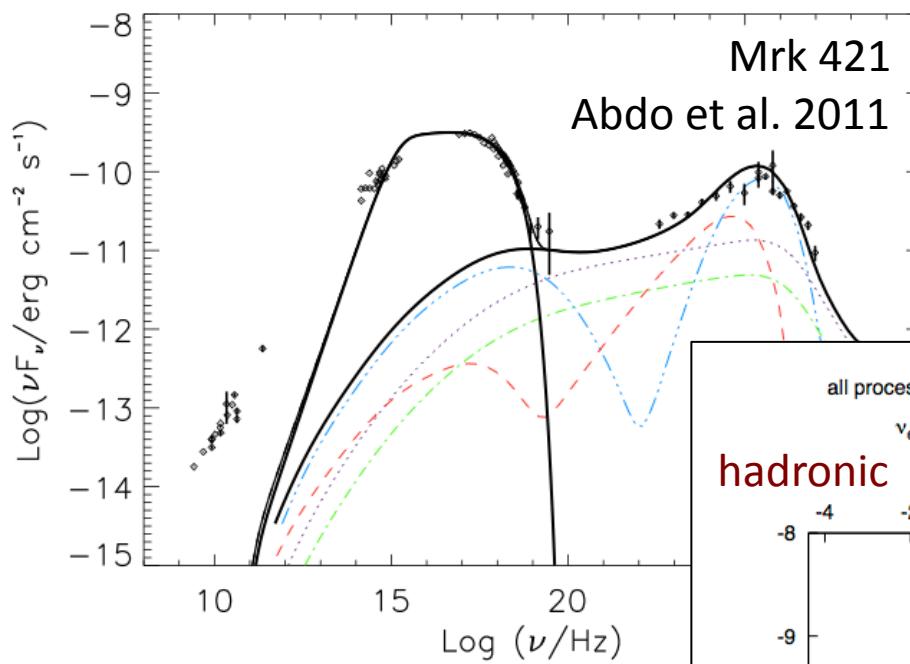
BL Lacs: Hadronic or Leptonic?



hard X-rays/soft γ -rays:
secondaries from
pion production ($p\gamma$)
and proton-synchrotron



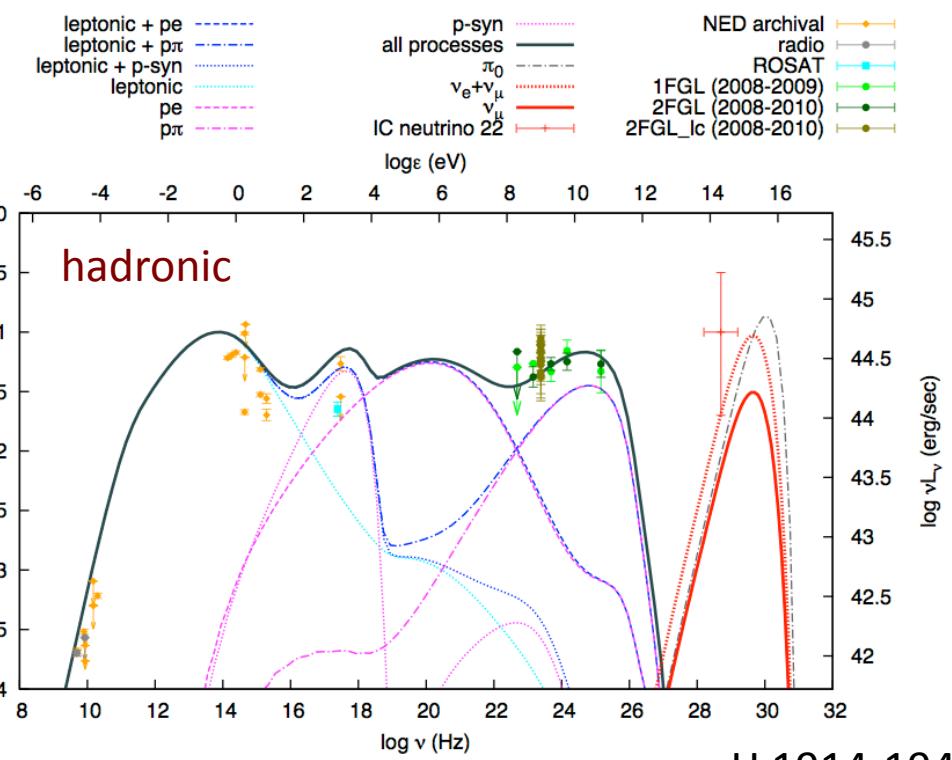
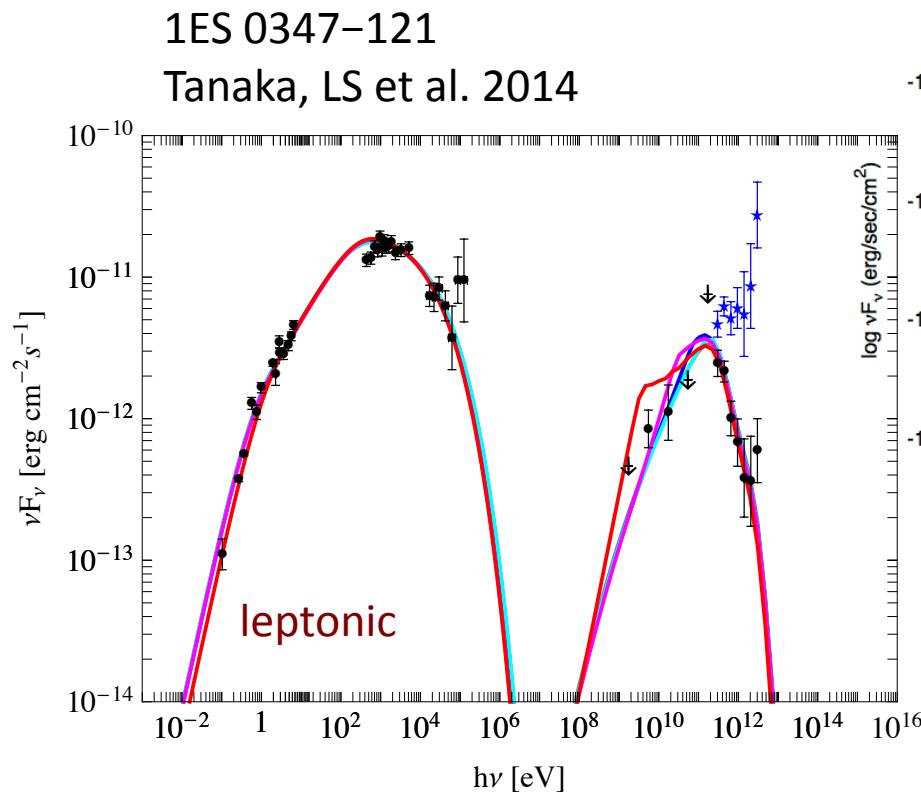
BL Lacs: IceCube Neutrinos?



hard X-rays/soft γ -rays:
secondaries from
pion production ($p\gamma$)
and proton-synchrotron

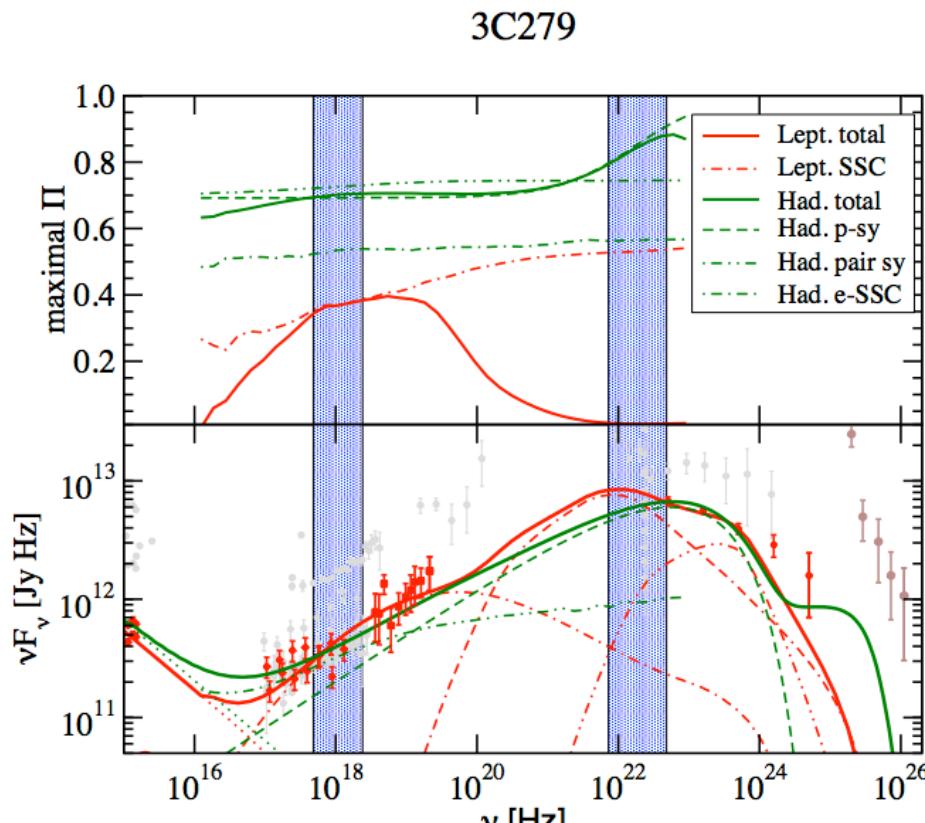
BL Lacs: Crucial MeV Range!

dramatic differences
in the MeV range expected!



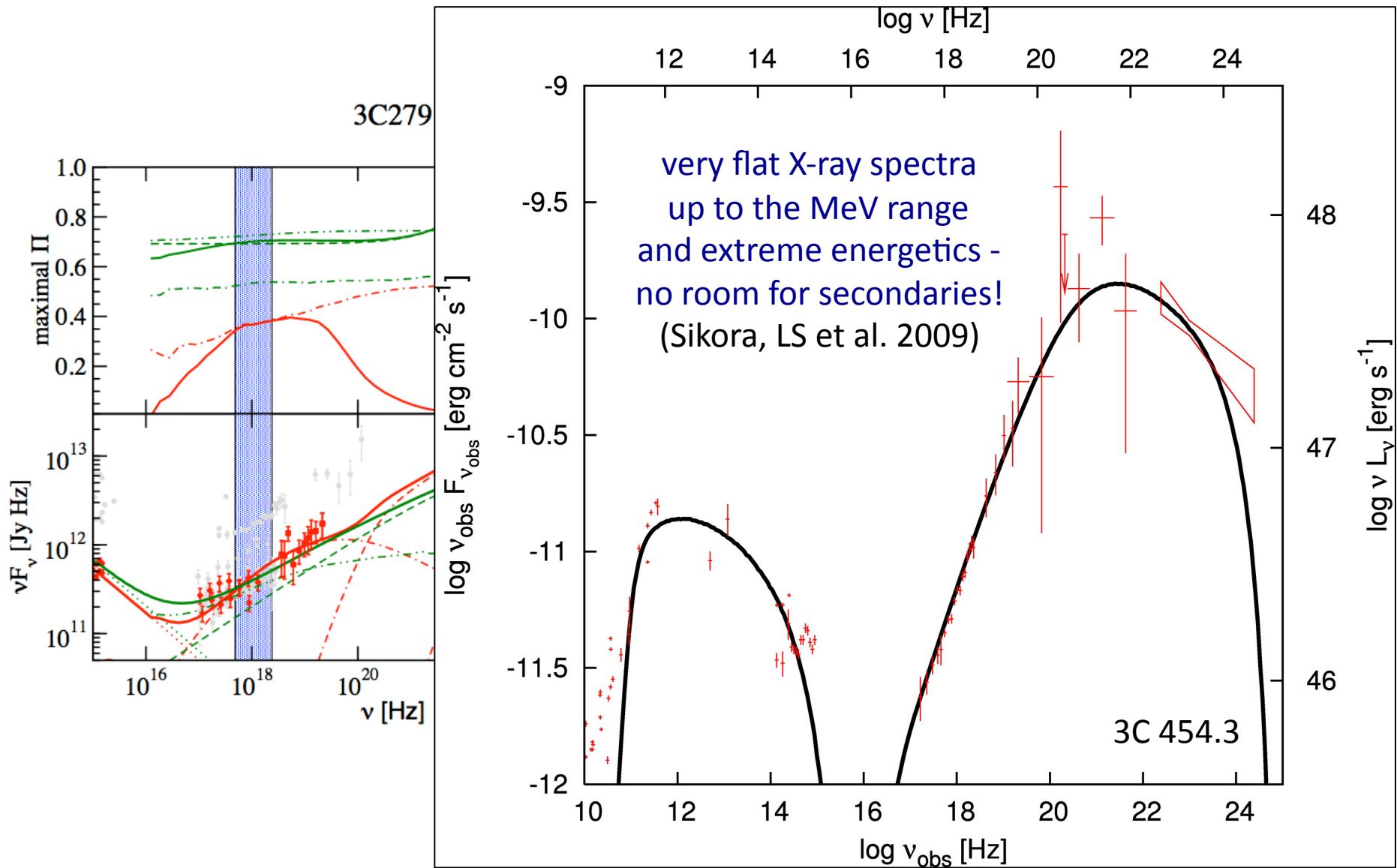
H 1914-194
Petropoulou et al. 2015

FSRQs: Hadronic or Leptonic?

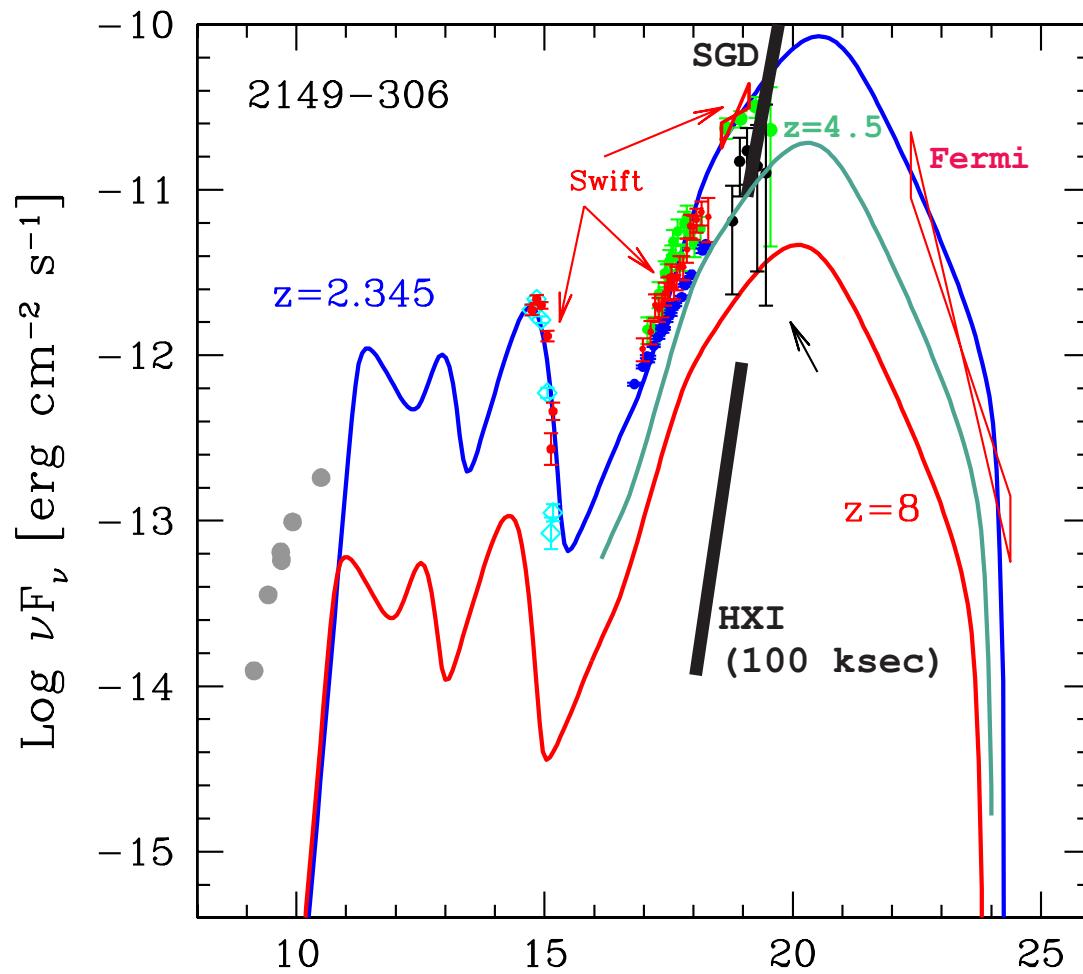


Zhang & Boettcher 13

FSRQs: ~~Hadronic or Leptonic!~~



FSRQs: High-z Universe

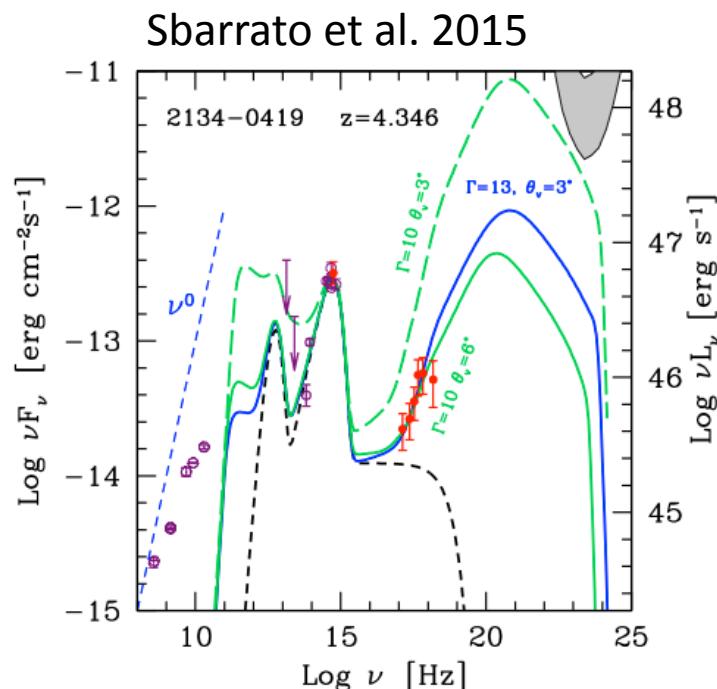


Coppi, LS et al. 2014
(adopted from Ghisellini et al. 2010)

the bulk of the radiative power of FSRQs (comparable to the available accretion power) released in the MeV range

FSRQs: Evolving SMBHs

extremely powerful, but at really high redshifts ($z > 3$) rather weak GeV emitters...
MeV range much more relevant!



two extrapolations of
blazar LF from Swift/BAT
(Ajello et al. 2009)

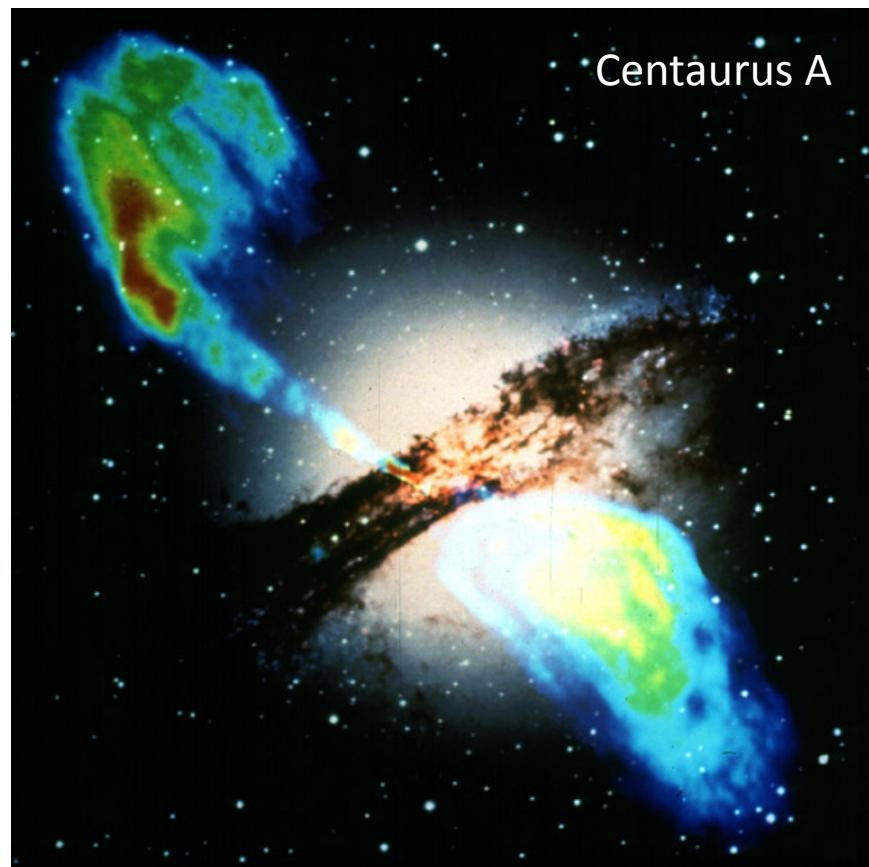
z	$N(>z)$	$N(>z)$
3	199	102
4	154	57
5	76	5
6	24	0
7	9	0
8	3	0

PLE Evolution (A09)
up to high z .

PLE Evolution (A09) to $z \sim 4$
+ high z exponential cut-off at $z > 4$.

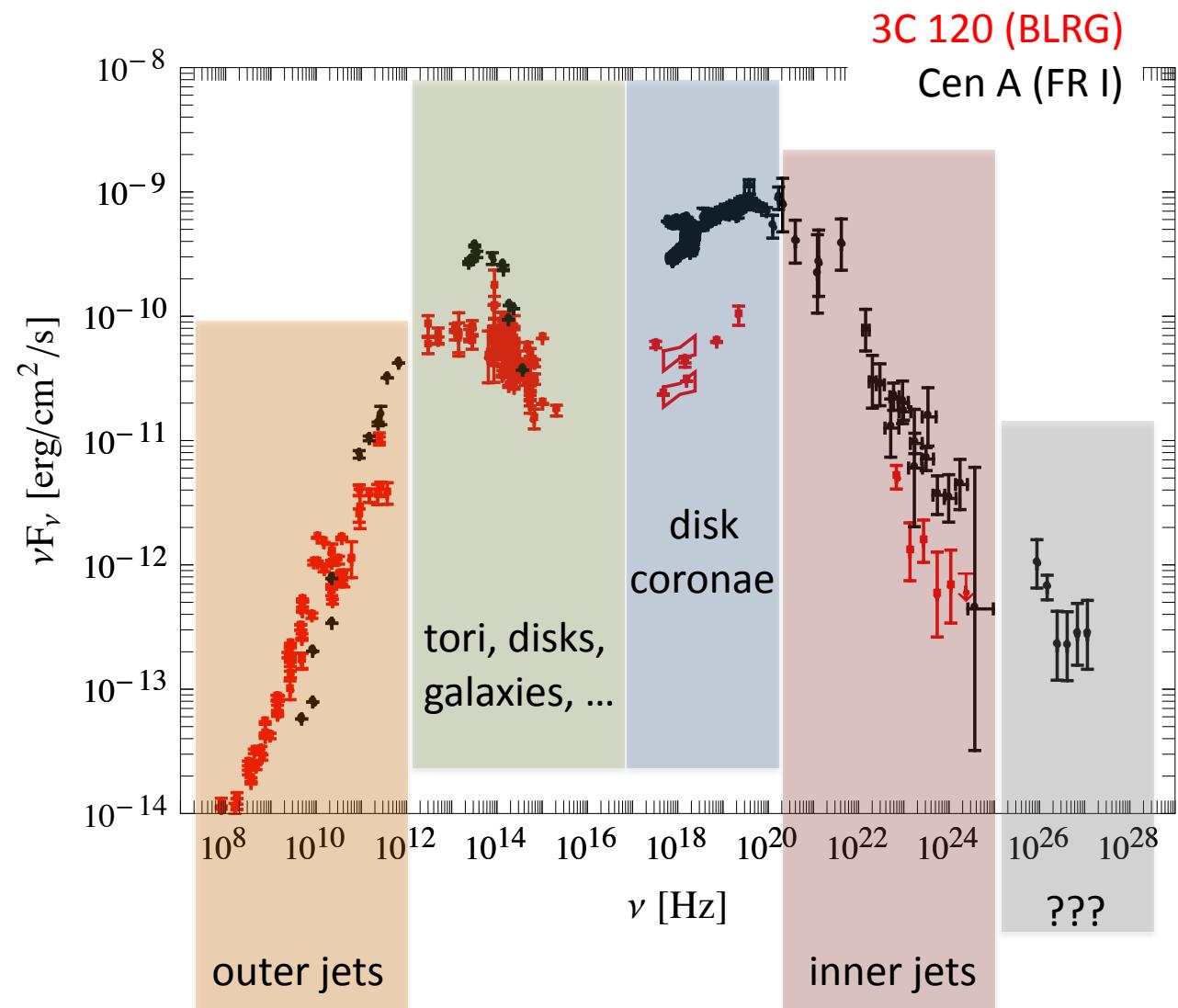
What Else Can We Learn?

Radio galaxies:

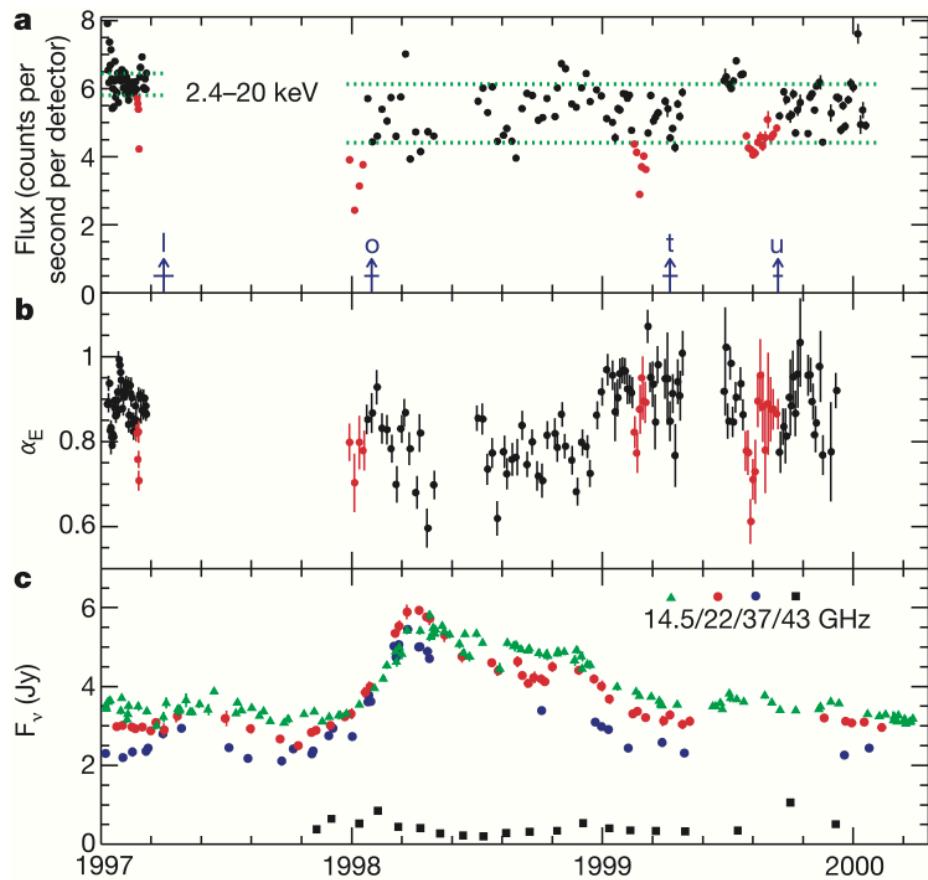


Disk-Jet Coupling

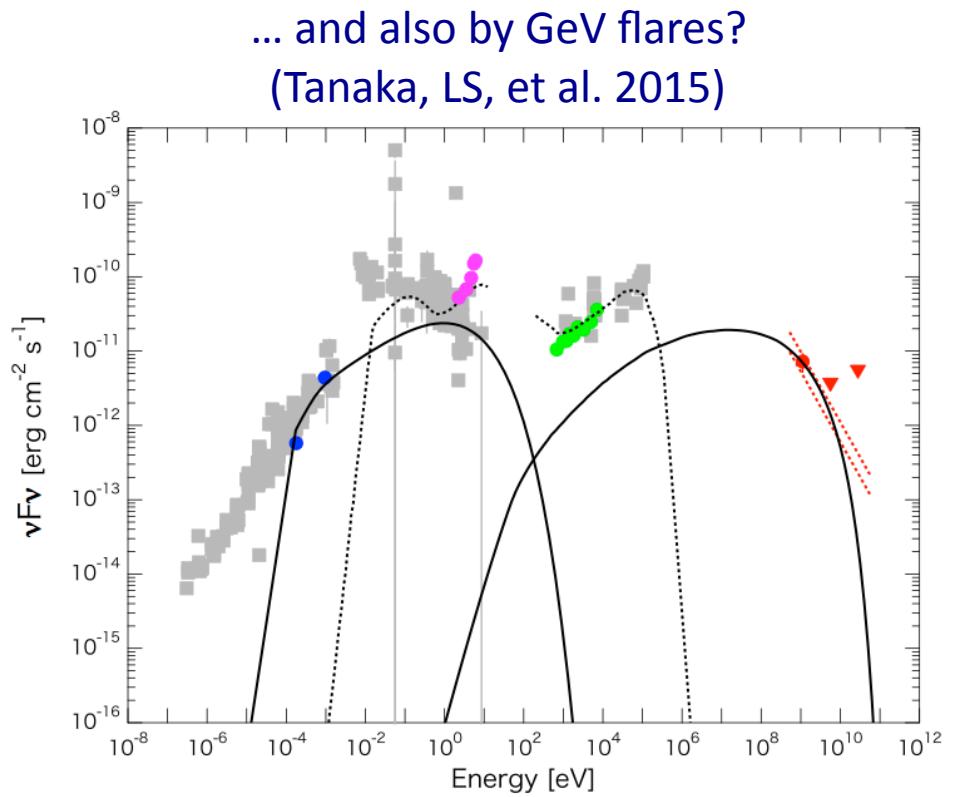
RGs: Complex Spectra



RGs: Disks & Jets

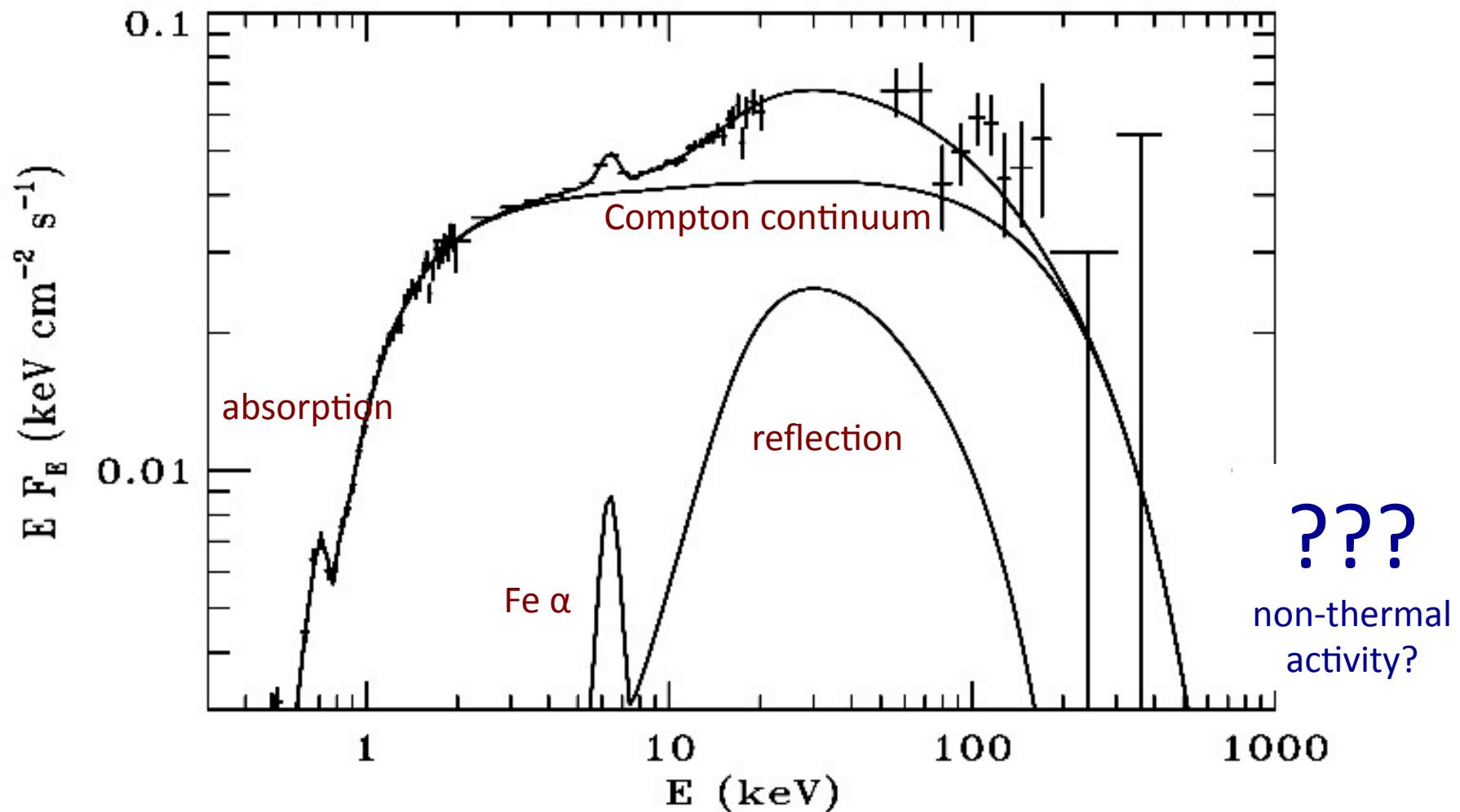


dips in the X-ray (disk) emission in 3C 120
followed by ejections of bright superluminal
knots in the radio jet (Marscher et al. 2002,
Chatterjee et al. 2009, 2011, Lohfink et al. 2013)

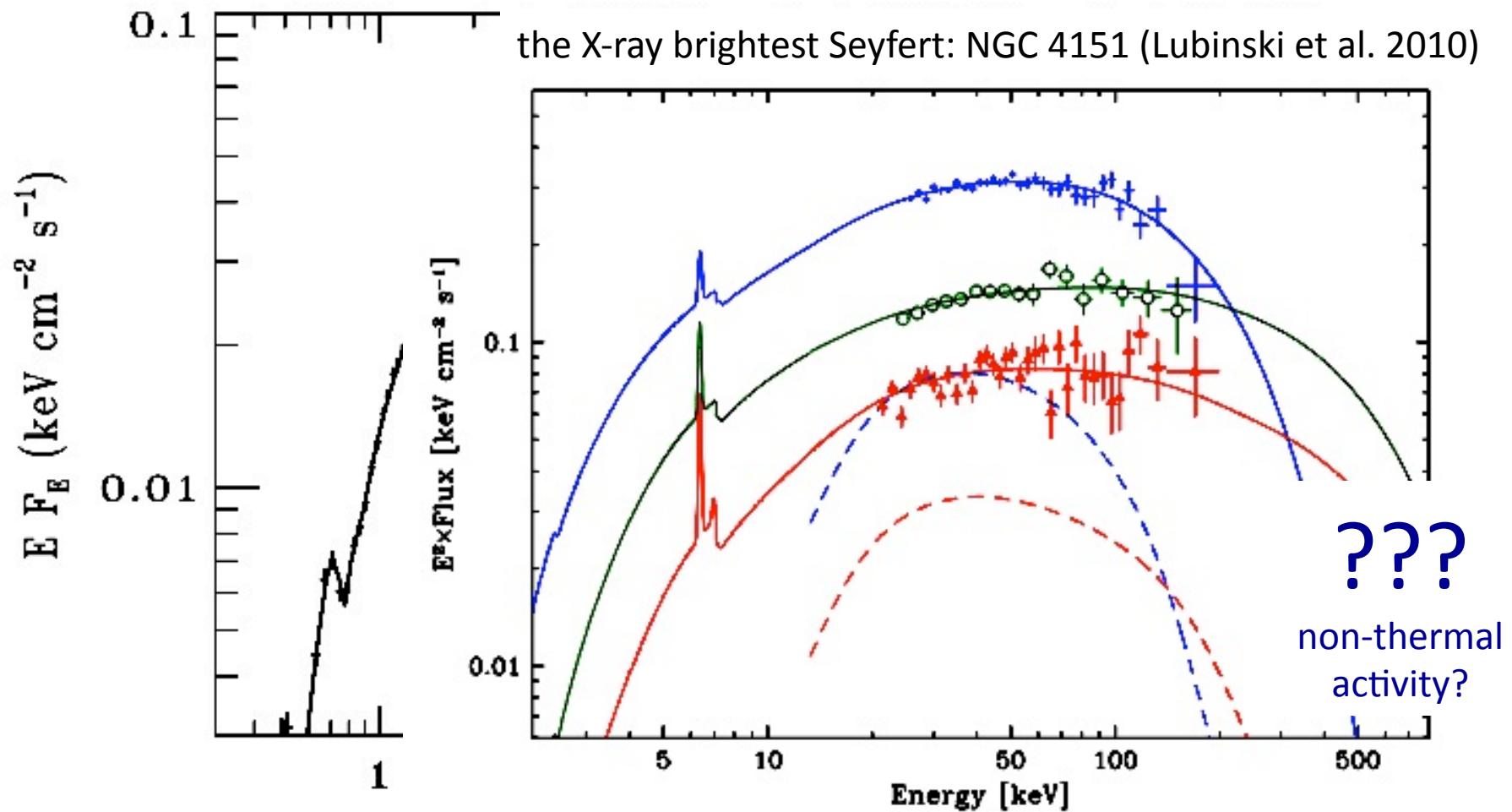


close analogy to XRBs?

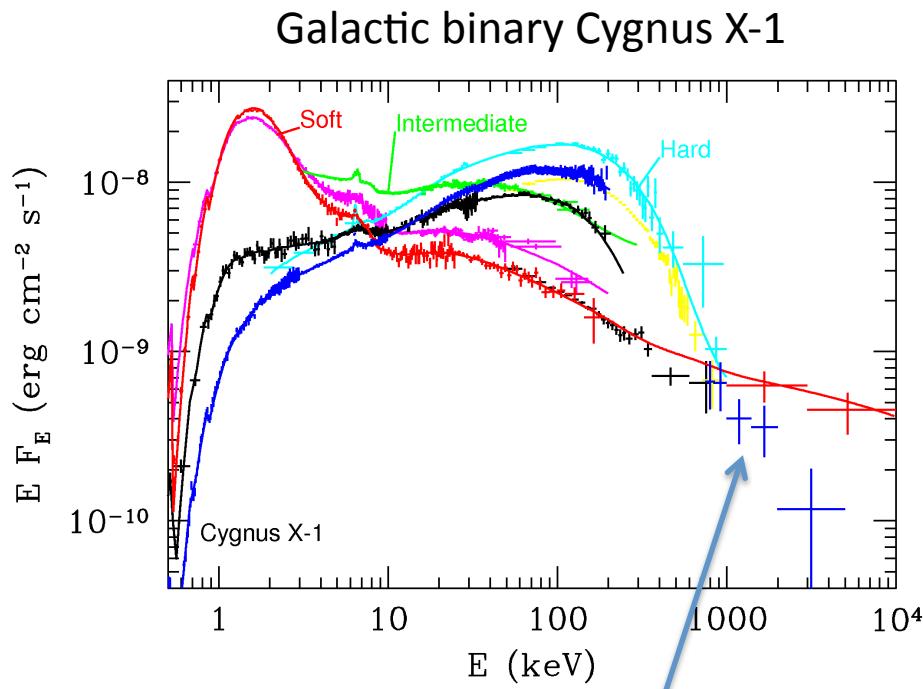
AGN: Disk Coronae



AGN: Disk Coronae

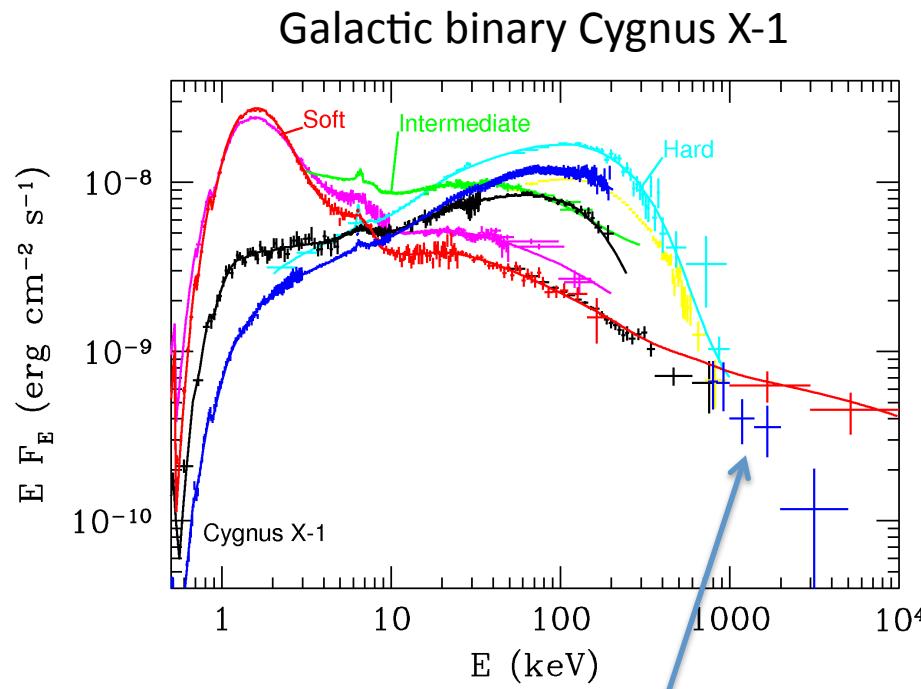


Lessons From XRBs

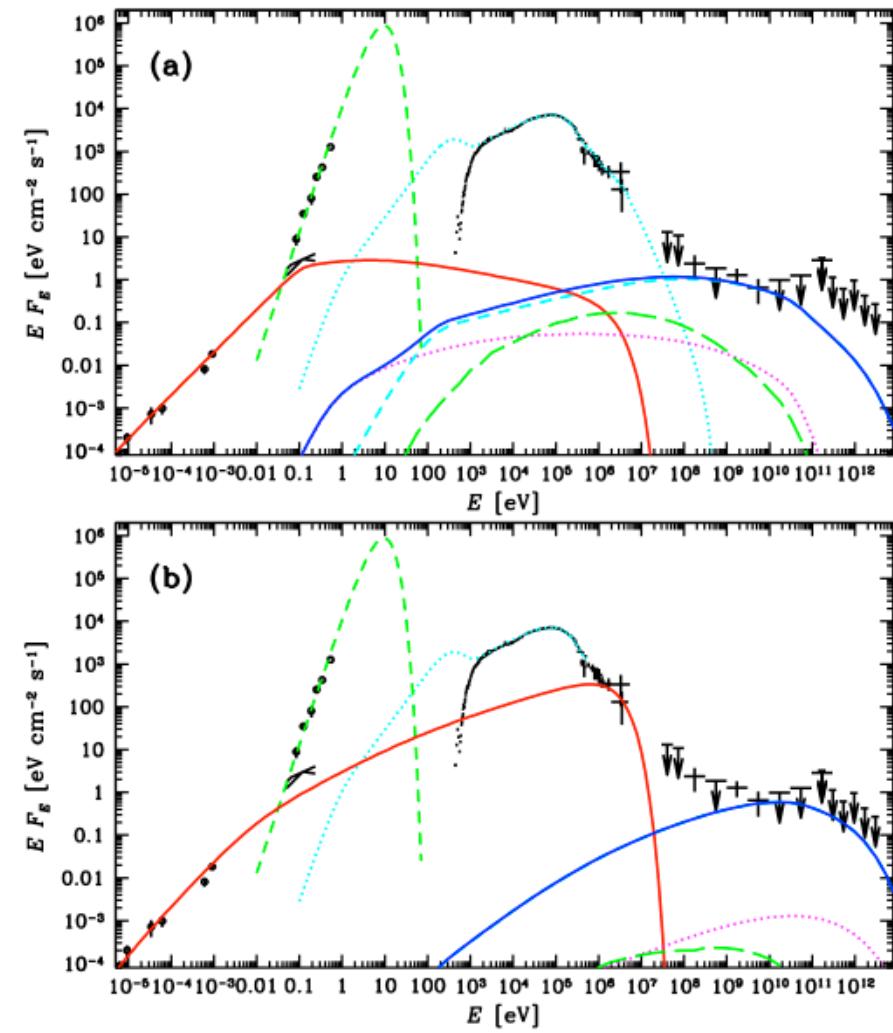


disk corona OR
a jet component?

Lessons From XRBs



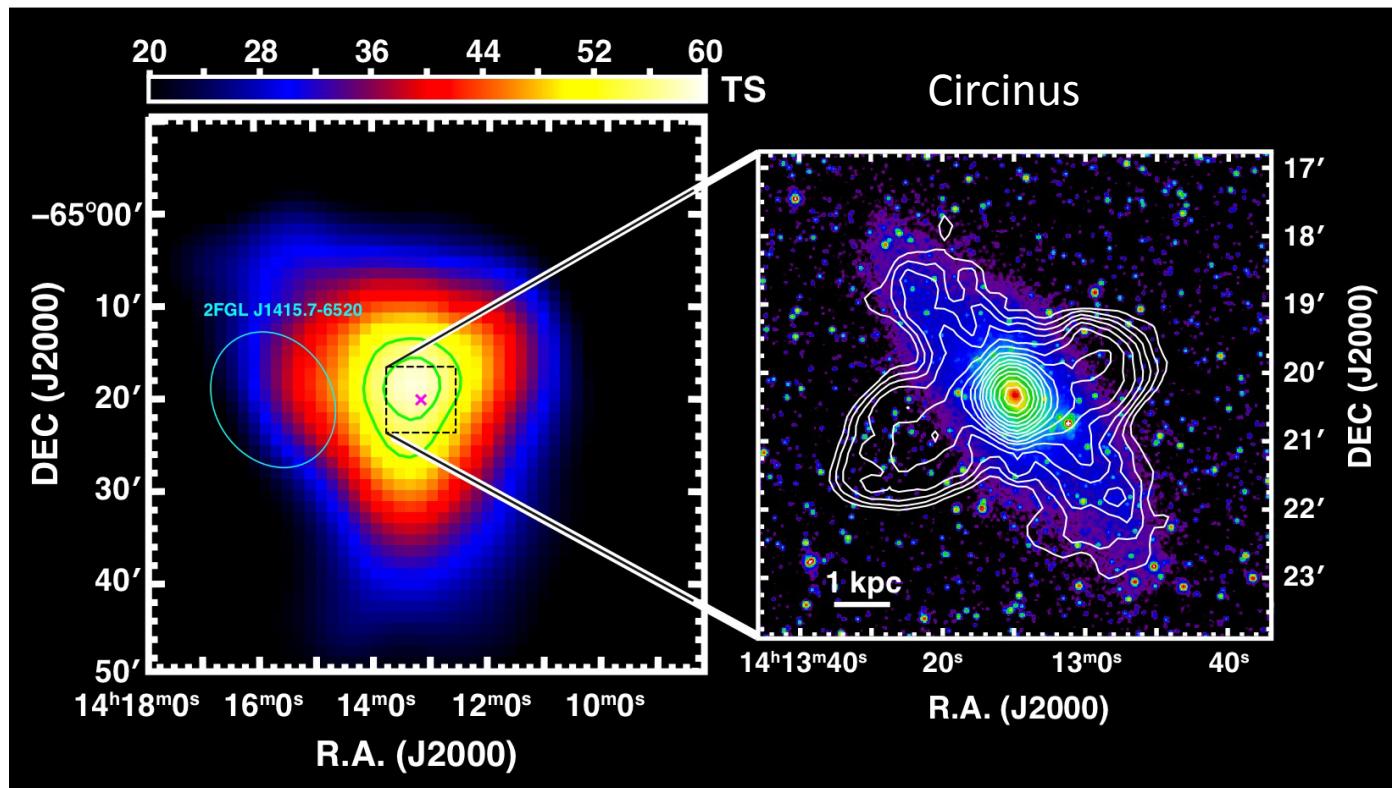
disk corona OR
a jet component?
(polarization!)



Zdziarski, LS, et al. 2014

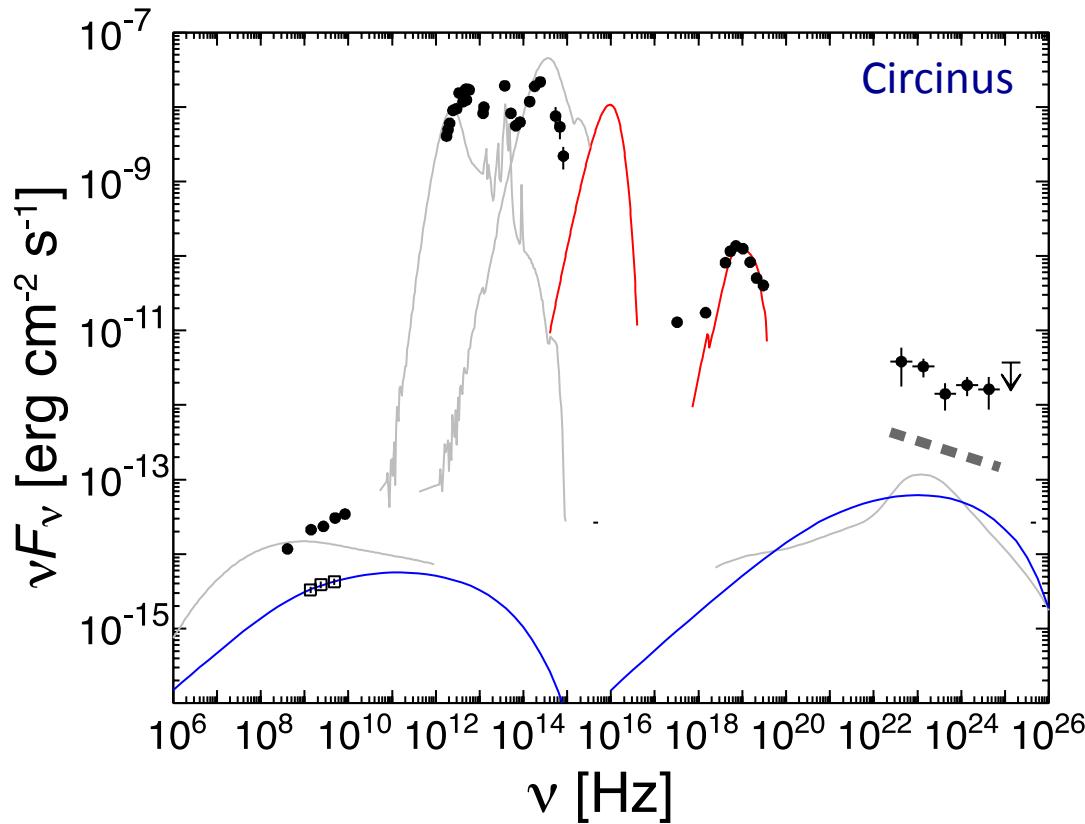
So, What Can We Learn?

Seyfert galaxies:



Something new!

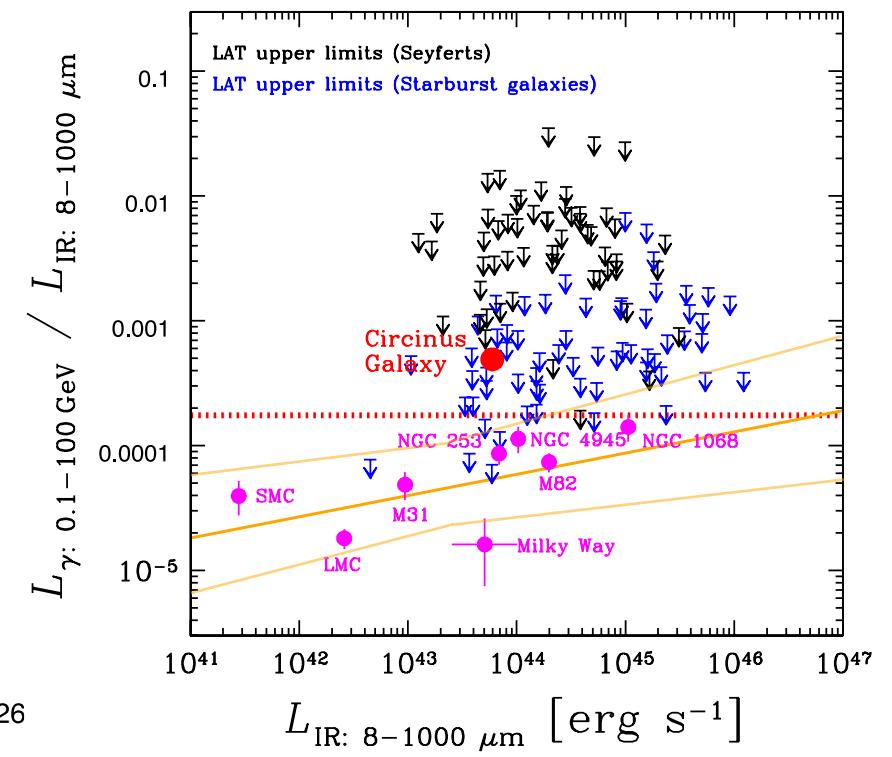
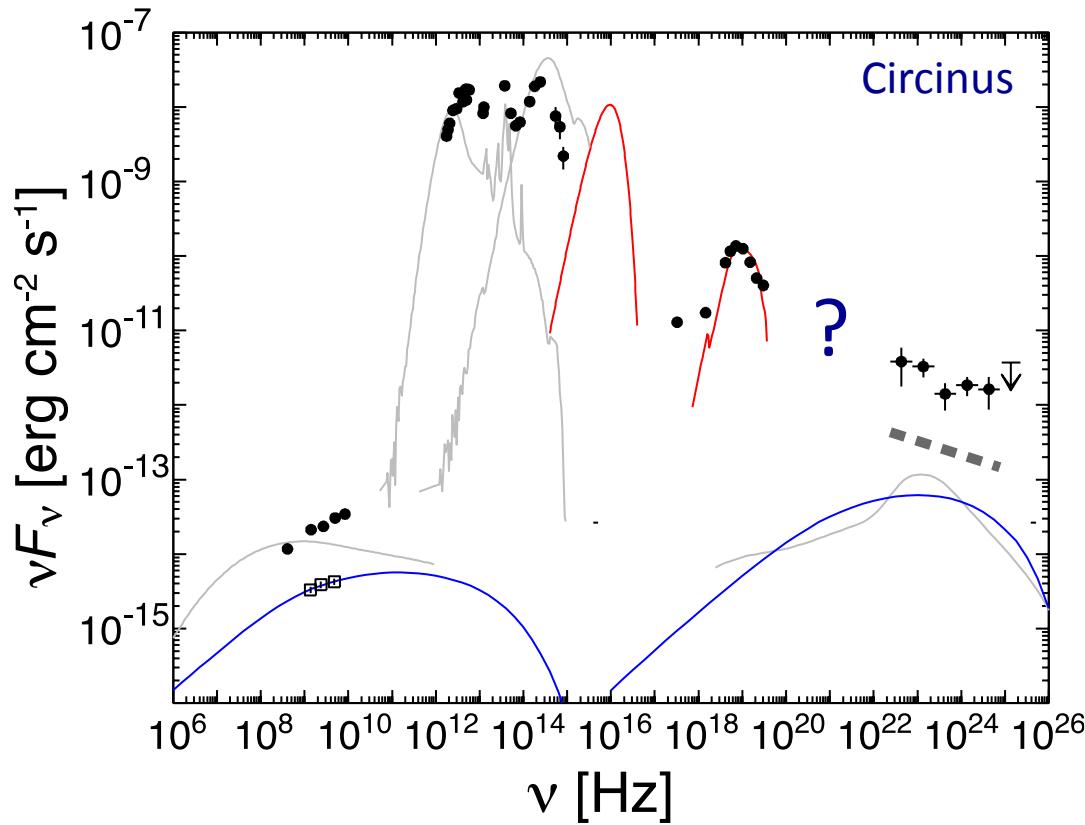
Seyferts: Gamma-ray Emitters (?)



unknown origin
of the detected
gamma-rays!

Hayashida, LS, et al. 2013

Seyferts: Gamma-ray Emitters (?)

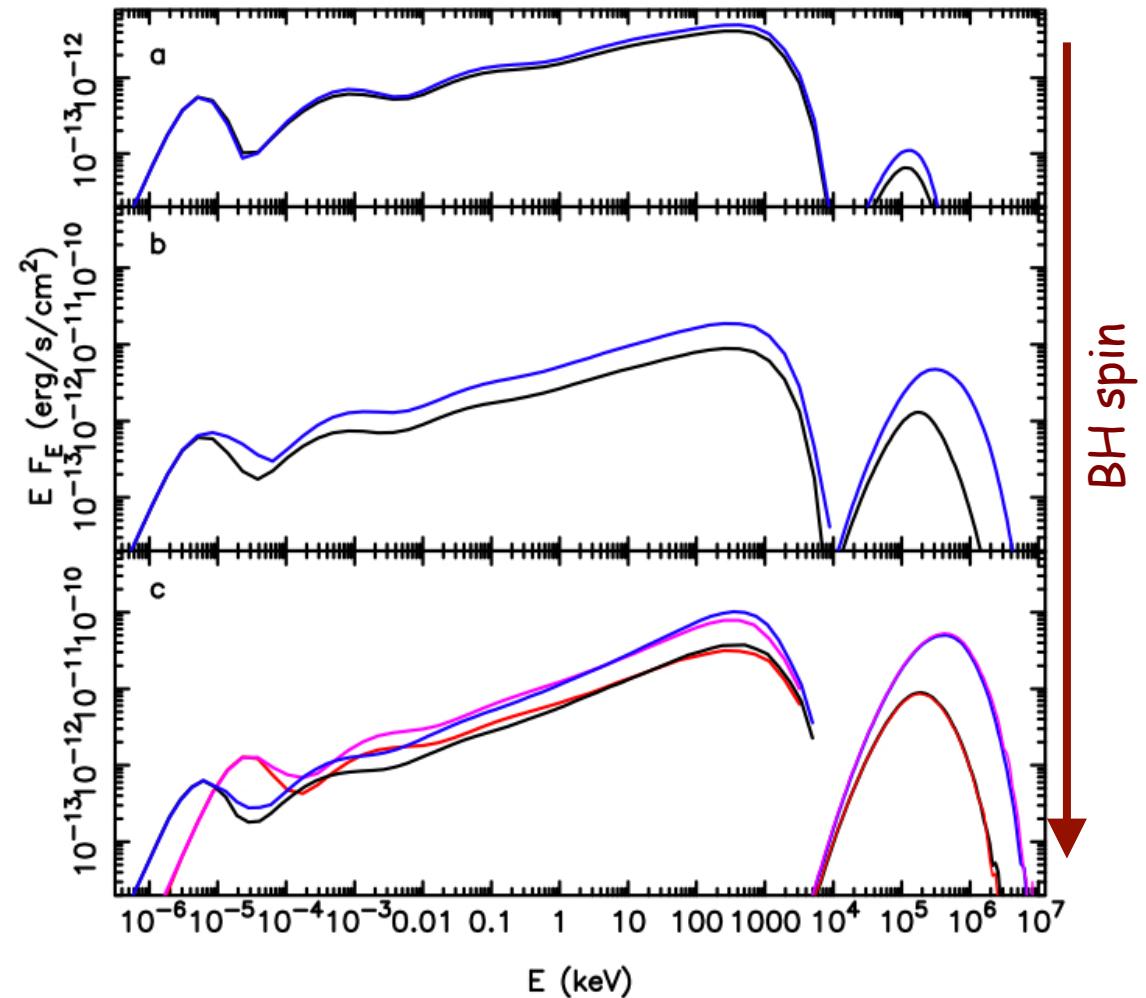


Hayashida, LS, et al. 2013

Seyferts: Something New?

For a Kerr black hole the innermost stable orbit of the accretion disk is located much closer to the event horizon, and hence the number density of the matter within the innermost parts of the accretion disk as well as the proton temperature are increased, leading to the enhanced proton-proton interactions above the threshold for the pion production.

Exciting MeV-GeV range!



Niedziwecki et al. 2009

Things We Can Learn

- TDEs: how relativistic jets are launched
- BL Lacs: sources of UHECRs and PeV neutrinos?
- FSRQs: cosmological evolution of SMBHs
- Radio Galaxies: disk-jet coupling
- Seyferts: non-thermal activity of accretion disks and coronae